## 49th ASECAP DAYS

Decarbonizing Road Infrastructure: Challenges, Perspectives and Actions in Tough Economy





Hotel Marriott Grand Place, Brussels 24 – 25 November 2022



# Contribution of the introduction of new technologies to the greening of toll enforcement

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#### Enforcement DARS d.d.



How can enforcement contribute to reducing the carbon footprint?

Main goal: efficiency without interfering to the free traffic flow

#### **Introduction:** Enforcement environment

- 1. Legislation
- 2. Infrastructure
- 3. Equipment
- 4. Organization

#### Legislation

- 1. Authority
- 2. Data gathering
- 3. International cooperation
- 4. Personal data protection

#### Infrastructure

- 1. Highway construction
- 2. Highway maintenance
- 3. Roadside and safety equipment
- 4. C-ITS: Cooperative Intelligent Transport Systems and Services

#### **Equipment**

- 1. Enforcement vehicles
- 2. Dars enforcement equipment
- 3. Dars enforcement applications

#### Organization

- 1. 8 Local enforcement centers
- 2. 3 Regional enforcement centers
- 3. OCCN (Operational enforcement center)
- 4. Offense Authority Office (PO)





#### 1. Authority

- empowerment of enforcement organizations
- quick and efficient execution of offense proceedings

#### 2. Data gathering

- gathering technical data of the vehicles of interest
- gathering personal data of the vehicle drivers and owners

## Legislation

- 3. International cooperation
- harmonized legislation
- data exchange EUCARIS



#### 4. Personal data protection

 collection and processing of personal data in accordance with the GDPR







#### 1. highway construction

- Planning
- Placement
- Construction

#### 2. highway maintenance

- Highway inspection
- Maintenance equipment
- Damage repair
- Winter service

### Infrastructure

## 3. roadside and safety equipment

- Video surveillance cameras
- Changeable traffic signs
- System for weighing the HV while driving
- Smart tunnels
- Dangerous cargo detection in tunnels
- Roadside weather stations
- Traffic counters

## 4. C-ITS: Cooperative Intelligent Transport Systems and Services

- Road Safety
- Traffic Efficiency
- Comfort
- Environmental Protection





## Organization

## 8 Local enforcement centers

- Regional coverage
- Short distances
- High response rate
- Terrain knowledge

## 3 Regional enforcement centers

- Coverage of the main traffic directions
- Coordination on a regional level
- Unified action

## OCCN (Operational enforcement center)

- Operates in ACB Postojna
- Support to toll supervisors,
   coordinates their work on the field
- Receive calls and reports of infringements

#### Offense Authority Office (PO)

- Offense proceedings at the second instance
- Resolving offense cases in cooperation with the courts
- Offense Authority Office work at three locations, ACB Hrušica, ACB Ljubljana and CP Dob.



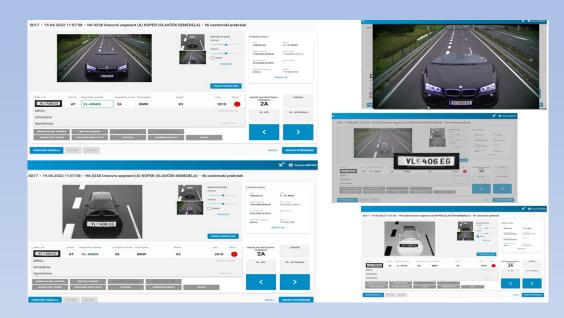


### **Enforcement equipment**





- 1. Enforcement vehicles
- 2. Dars enforcement equipment
- 3. Dars enforcement applications







#### **Enforcement vehicles**





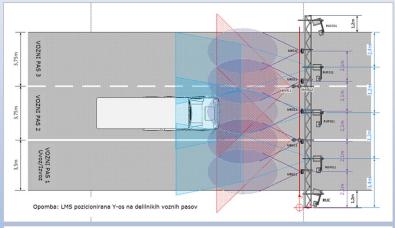
- 37 high performance vehicles
- Autonomy of operation without the engine running
- Mobile monitoring equipment
- All office and IT equipment
- Introduction of electric vehicles

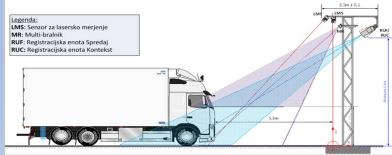


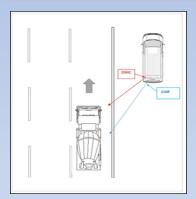
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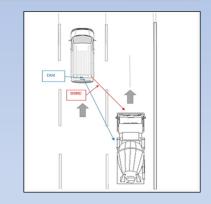












#### Enforcement equipment - DarsGo



## The DarsGo enforcement infrastructure consist of following key elements:

- Stationary enforcement (EP) represented by monitoring devices on portal
- Mobile enforcement (MEU) represented by mobile monitoring devices used with DARS enforcement vehicles
- Handheld enforcement (HH) represented by handheld monitoring devices













#### Enforcement equipment – E-vin



## The enforcement infrastructure consist of following key elements:

- Stationary enforcement (SNO) represented by monitoring devices either on portal or pillar construction
- Mobile enforcement (MNO) represented by mobile monitoring devices used with DARS vehicles
- Handheld enforcement (RNO) represented by handheld monitoring devices
- Portable enforcement (PNO) represented by portable monitoring devices used with tripod















#### **Enforcement SNO**

#### **Stationary monitoring device consist of:**

- Camera box consist of monitoring camera set equipment in stackable safety travel box,
  - Includes camera set with ANPR + CTX (context) camera for 1 direction
  - No tools required for mounting of monitoring cameras onto enforcement gantry portal
- Connection box power and communication equipment fitted into safety travel box
  - LiFePO smart batteries with battery management including 230V chargers
  - Battery protection to disconnect battery from other components (e.g. for long-term storage)
  - Fuse box
  - Monitoring module (voltage, current, capacity, temperature, etc.)
  - Communication module with LTE WIFI router
  - All connector ports are mounted on the side of Power box









#### **Enforcement PNO**



#### Portable monitoring device

- Almost the same "Camera Box" as for stationary monitoring device (SNO) but for PNO with different camera used
- "Connection box" almost the same as for SNO, optimized for portability and operation "on the road"
- Portable tripod placed inside camera box for optimum portability











#### **Enforcement MNO**



#### **Mobile monitoring devices**

- Mobile monitoring device (MNO) features:
  - 2 cameras installed per vehicle capturing data that are further processed directly in enforcement application installed on included central unit (heavy duty tablet)
  - used either in static mode capturing vehicles passing by as well in dynamic mode – capturing vehicles while driving













#### **Enforcement RNO**



#### **Handheld monitoring devices**

- Handheld monitoring device (RNO):
  - For central unit a rugged heavy-duty tablet is used
  - Pre-installed enforcement application is capable of capturing the vehicle data and recognize LPN (recorded through built-in camera), to evaluate whether the toll has been paid
  - To be used on by enforcement officer standing either standing on the control point and capturing vehicles passing by at low speed or capturing static vehicles e.g. on the rest areas

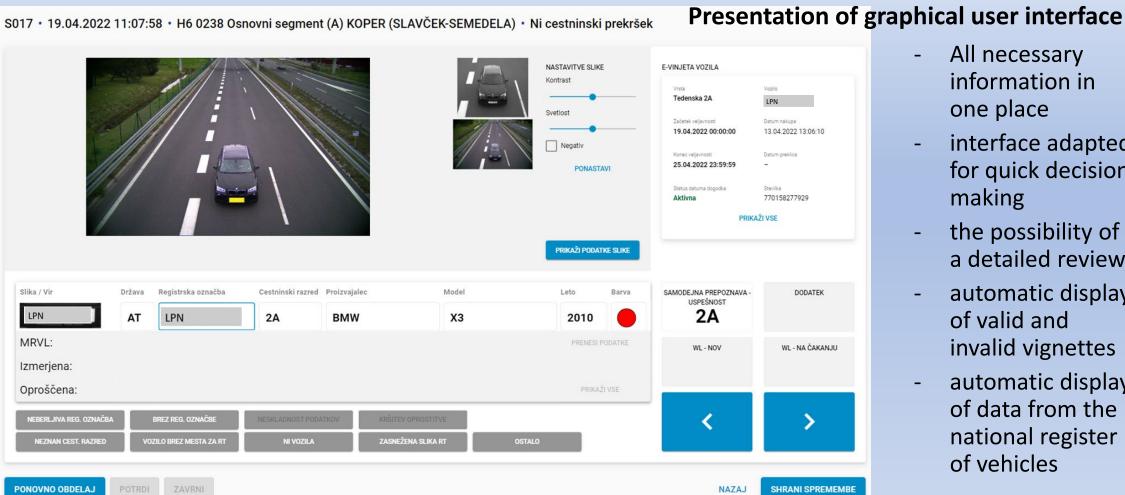
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#### **Enforcement BO**





- - All necessary information in one place
  - interface adapted for quick decision making
  - the possibility of a detailed review
  - automatic display of valid and invalid vignettes
  - automatic display of data from the national register of vehicles

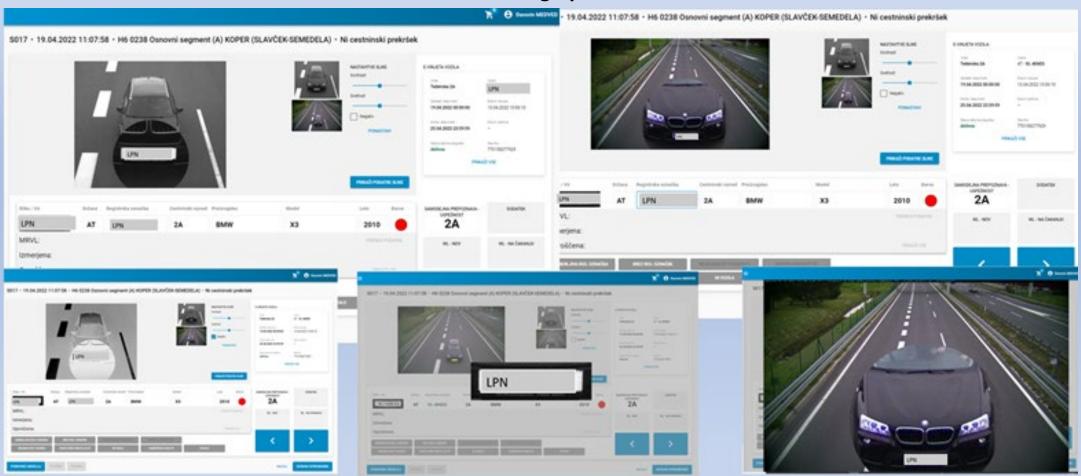




#### Enforcement BO



#### **Presentation of graphical user interface**

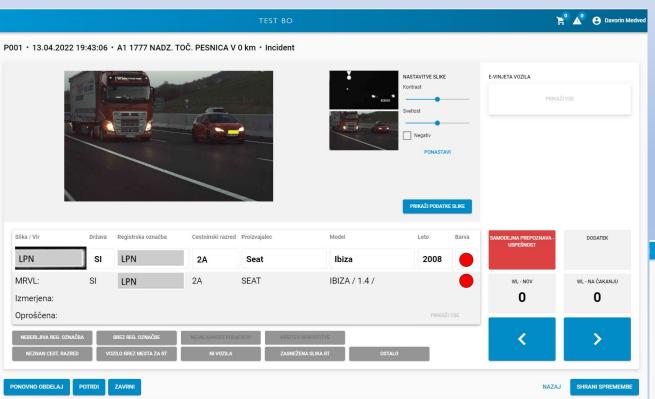






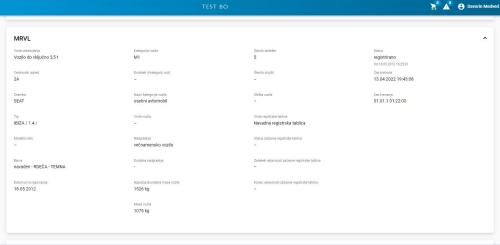
#### Enforcement BO





#### **Presentation of graphical user interface (SLO)**

- Automatic display of data from the national vehicle register
- Detection of unauthorized transfer of license plates
- Easier decision-making in borderline cases - vehicle conversions, motorhomes, maximum permissible vehicle weight







#### Enforcement Software – RNO





- The user interface provides all the data necessary for event processing
- In appearance, it is adapted to the back-office application for easier and faster processing

#### Presentation of graphical user interface







#### Challenges for the future – green efficiency

#### 1. Enforcement efficiency

- Introduction of own company electric vehicles with the aim of reducing the carbon footprint
- Better and more advanced technology enables targeted control without redirecting the entire traffic
- All necessary information about the offense and technical data of the vehicles available in real time
- Fast and efficient handling of offences

#### 2. Availability of data

- Fast processing requires the availability of data as soon as it is needed
- Once the offense is confirmed, access to personal data via national and EUCARIS registers

#### 3. Impact on traffic flow

- The possibility of targeted treatment of vehicles without interfering with free traffic flow via C-ITS notifications
- self-exclusion of the vehicle in violation at the control point







# ASECAP DAYS

BRUSSELS 2022



# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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